

Export Polygon Trunk Example

Polygon Trunk

The proximal end of the trunk is often defined as the shoulders and the distal end is at the waist^[1]. This definition will be referred to as “Typical Convention” in the following documentation.

The Polygon definition uses the waist as the proximal end and the shoulders as the distal. This definition will be referred to as “Polygon Convention” in the following documentation.

Important NOTE: Visual3D is marker set independent, and even when using the Polygon requirements to define the trunk, there are still MANY ways to define the trunk segment. This tutorial is NOT a recommendation for how to define the trunk segment.

The sample files can be downloaded [here](#). A sample script to export signals to Polygon can be found in the zip file.

Typical Convention

A CMO file where the trunk is defined using “Typical Convention” can be downloaded [here](#). The file “SampleWorkspace_Typical.cmo” contains the trunk described below.

The **proximal** end of the trunk (RTA_PROX) is the mid point between the C7 and jugular notch targets (CV7 and SJN).

The **distal** end of the trunk is the mid point between the lower back and the xiphoid process targets (ULB_MID and SXS).

The **lateral** orientation of the trunk (RTA_LAT) is defined along the line between the right and left acromion targets (LCAJ and RCAJ).

SegmentsLandmarksMusclesSubject Data / Metrics

SegmentsSegment PropertiesIK ConstraintsThorax/Ab

Define Proximal Joint and Radius

LateralJoint CenterMedial

NoneRTA_PROXNone

Radius (Meters)0.5*DISTANCE(RCAJ,LCAJ)

Define Distal Joint and Radius

LateralJoint CenterMedial

NoneRTA_DISTNone

Radius (Meters)0.5*DISTANCE(RIAS,LIAS)

Extra Target to Define Orientation (if needed)

LocationLateralRTA_LAT

Select Tracking Targets (Ctrl-Left Mouse Click to Multiselect)

☐ RIGHT_HIP☐ LEFT_ANKLE☐ Lab_O

☐ LEFT_HIP☐ RTOE_RFT☐ Lab_X

☐ RIGHT_KNEE☐ LTOE_LFT☐ Lab_Y

☐ LEFT_KNEE☐ RTOE_RMF☐ Lab_Z

☐ RIGHT_ANKLE☐ LTOE_LMF☐ Pelvis_Lateral

Depth (Meters):0.5*DISTAI

Close TabGuess PropertiesApplyBuild Model

Polygon Convention

A CMO file where the trunk is defined using the “Polygon Convention” can be downloaded [here](#). The file “SampleWorkspace_Polygon.cmo” contains the trunk described below.

The **proximal** end of the trunk is the mid point between the lower back and the xiphoid process targets (ULB_MID and SXS).

The **distal** end of the trunk (RTA_PROX) is the mid point between the C7 and jugular notch targets (CV7 and SJN).

The **medial** orientation of the trunk (RTA_LAT) is defined along the line between the right and left acromion targets (LCAJ and RCAJ).

SegmentsLandmarksMusclesSubject Data / Metrics

SegmentsSegment PropertiesIK ConstraintsThorax/Ab

Define Proximal Joint and Radius

LateralJoint CenterMedial

NoneRTA_DISTNone

Radius (Meters)0.5*DISTANCE(RIAS,LIAS)

Define Distal Joint and Radius

LateralJoint CenterMedial

NoneRTA_PROXNone

Radius (Meters)0.5*DISTANCE(RCAJ,LCAJ)

Extra Target to Define Orientation (if needed)

LocationMedialRTA_LAT

Select Tracking Targets (Ctrl-Left Mouse Click to Multiselect)

☐ Use Calibration Targets for Tracking

☐ RIGHT_HIP	☐ LEFT_ANKLE	☐ Lab_O
☐ LEFT_HIP	☐ RTOE_RFT	☐ Lab_X
☐ RIGHT_KNEE	☐ LTOE_LFT	☐ Lab_Y
☐ LEFT_KNEE	☐ RTOE_RMF	☐ Lab_Z
☐ RIGHT_ANKLE	☐ LTOE_LMF	☐ Pelvis_Lateral

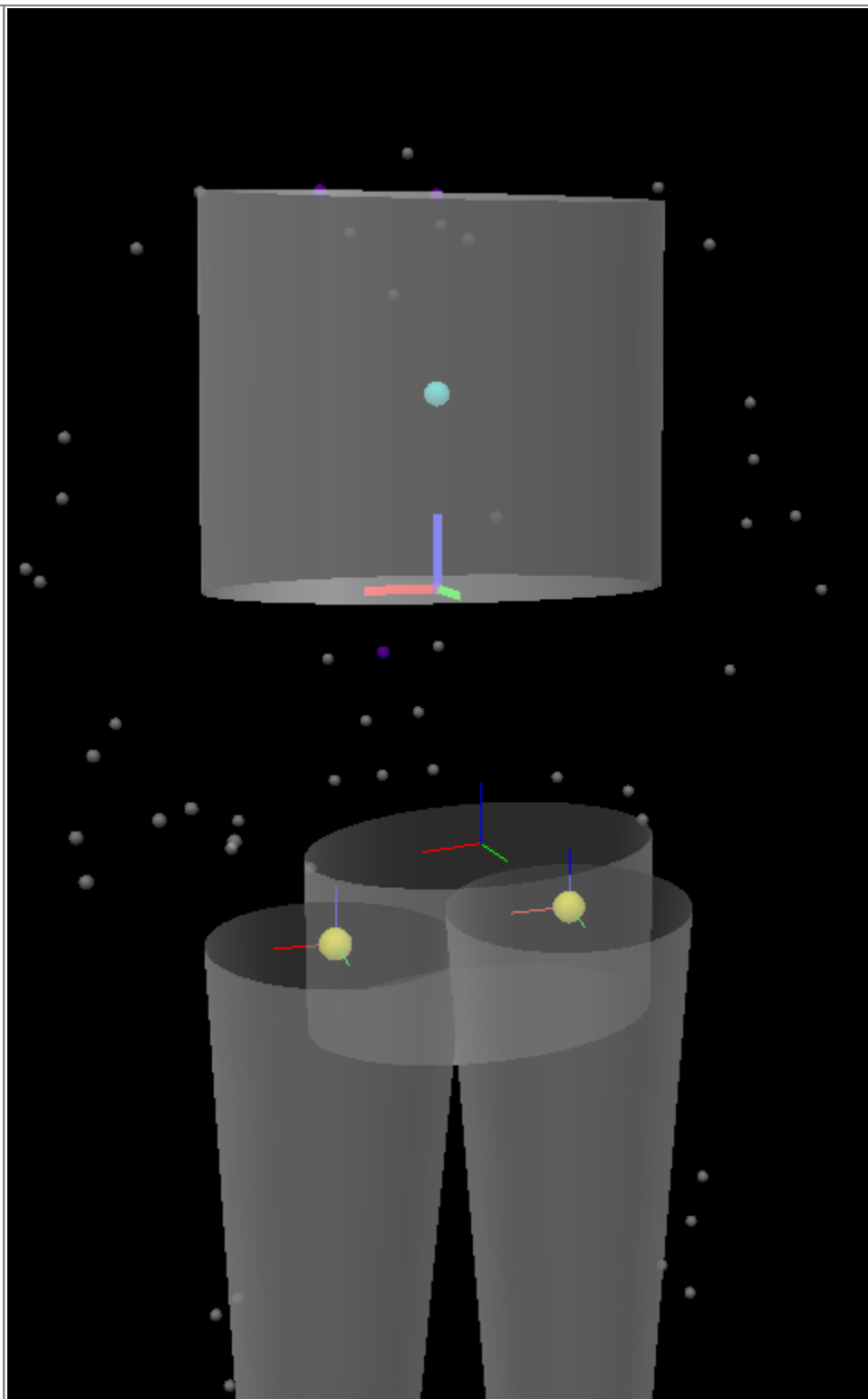
Depth (Meters): 0.5*DISTAI

Close TabGuess PropertiesApplyBuild Model

Coordinate System Orientation

If the segment has been defined correctly, the origin should be just below the ribs.

The orientation of the segment coordinate system should be aligned with the coordinate systems of the other segments in the model. In the image, the coordinate systems was rotated so that +Z is up and +X is mediolateral. Instructions to rotate a coordinate system can be found [here](#).



Skeleton

The default image for the thorax/ab segment includes the lumbar. Since these segments are not included in the Polygon convention, you may want to modify the graphic image in the Segment Properties tab. Please note, this is only for aesthetics.

Click the “Browse” button next to “Model File:” and search for the “thoraciccerviclet12toacromium.v3g” file in the “Visual3D v5\Models” folder.

Click the “Rotate/Scale Graphic Model” button and set the “Clockwise Rotation” to 180.

SegmentsLandmarksMusclesSubject Data / Metrics

SegmentsSegment PropertiesIK Constraints

Segment Name:Thorax/Ab☐ Kinematic Only

Segment Mass:0.355*Mass= 26.98 kgs

Segment Length:0.289781 Meters

Segment Geometry:CYLINDER

Inertial Values*		Center of Mass (Meters)*	
Expression	Value	Expression	Value
IXX:	0.257237	ML :	0*RTA_SEG_ 0
IYY:	0.396953	AP :	0*RTA_SEG_ 0
IZZ:	0.276591	Axial :	0.5*RTA_SEG 0.144891

*May be modified for custom geometry

Model File:thoraciccerviclet12toacromium.v3g

Material File:

References

1. ↑ Serge van Sint Jan “Color Atlas of Skeletal Landmark Definitions: Guidelines for Reproducible Manual and Virtual Palpations” 2007 - Churchill Livingstone: p. 3

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